# Brioche with Lactose and Whey



## **INGREDIENTS**

	Grams	Bakers (%)	Usage Levels (%)
Flour, bread (high gluten; 11.5 to 15% gluten)	454.0	100.00	35.997
Butter, unsalted	181.0	30.00	14.351
Dried fruit <sup>1</sup>	136.0	30.00	10.783
Egg	130.0	28.60	10.310
Water	125.0	27.50	9.911
Sourdough starter (optional but suggested)	113.0	25.00	8.959
Sugar <sup>2</sup>	45.0	10.00	3.568
Skimmed milk powder	22.6	4.97	1.792
Lactose	22.6	4.97	1.792
Whey protein concenrate, 34% protein (WPC 34)	18.5	4.00	1.467
Yeast (SAF gold, sugar sensitive)	9.0	2.00	0.713
Salt	4.5	1.40	0.357
Lemon peel/orange peel, grated or dry <sup>3</sup>	2 pinches	2 pinches	2 pinches
Total			100.00

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$ Golden raisins and/or cranberries or candied citrus peel or a combination of two or all three.

## **NUTRITIONAL CONTENT**

Calories Total Fat  Saturated Fat Trans Fat Cholesterol Total Carbohydrates Dietary Fiber Sugars Protein Calcium Magnesium Phosphorus Potassium	330kcal 13g 8g 0g
Saturated Fat Trans Fat Cholesterol Total Carbohydrates Dietary Fiber Sugars Protein Calcium Magnesium Phosphorus	8g
Trans Fat Cholesterol Total Carbohydrates Dietary Fiber Sugars Protein Calcium Magnesium Phosphorus	
Cholesterol  Total Carbohydrates  Dietary Fiber  Sugars  Protein  Calcium  Magnesium  Phosphorus	Og
Total Carbohydrates  Dietary Fiber Sugars  Protein  Calcium  Magnesium  Phosphorus	
Dietary Fiber Sugars  Protein Calcium Magnesium Phosphorus	75mg
Sugars  Protein  Calcium  Magnesium  Phosphorus	45g
Protein  Calcium  Magnesium  Phosphorus	2g
Calcium  Magnesium  Phosphorus	14g
Magnesium Phosphorus	8g
Phosphorus	60mg
	20mg
Potassium	104mg
	190mg
Sodium	180mg
Iron	1mg
Vitamin A	
Vitamin C	429IU

# **PREPARATION**

- 1. Mix butter until semi-smooth, refrigerate until use.
- 2. Mix skimmed milk powder, starter, if used, and sugar together until dissolved, set aside.
- 3. Mix all ingredients except salt, dried fruit (if used) and butter for 3 minutes.
- 4. Add butter and dried fruit (if used) all at once. Mix 1 minute.
- 5. Add salt, mix 4 minutes, continue mixing on medium or high speed until the bottom of the bowl is visible. Do not under or over mix.
- 6. Pull dough from bowl; scrape down sides for any remnants. Round dough, place in plastic bag, let rest at room temperature for 45 minutes.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Sugar can be increased up to 16% for a slightly sweeter taste without adverse effect.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Use fresh grated peel if a longer fermentation is desired such as overnight. Use dry peel if the brioche is to be made and baked within one day.

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#### **PREPARATION**

# (continues)

- 7. Flatten dough out to 25mm (1") in thickness and refrigerate for up to 24 hours.
- 8. When well chilled and stiff, place in traditional brioche cups that have been well prepared with oil or butter or in a silform brioche molded sheet. Scale dough to fill cups (3/4 full) for each tin size.
- 9. Mold brioche into desired shapes.
- 10. Proof brioche with 85% humidity, which can be achieved by placing a pan of hot water in an enclosed space with the brioche. Brioche dough, with a high egg percentage, should be 3/4 proofed, to obtain the maximum oven spring.
- 11. Egg wash\* the tops of each brioche carefully making sure that the egg wash does not drip down into the cup.
- 12. Just before putting brioche into the oven quickly re-egg wash just the brioche heads for an additional intense shine.
- 13. Bake brioche in 160°-165°C (320°-330°F) oven, until golden brown. If the brioche is browning too rapidly turn the oven down to 148°C (300°F). If making large brioche, tenting with aluminum foil may be necessary to deter over browning.
- 14. Check brioche for 82°C (180°F) internal temperature, do not exceed by more than 3 degrees or a thicker than desired crust will form and the higher internal temperature will shorten the product's shelf life.

- 15. Un-mold brioche immediately after removing from oven if using conventional tins. If flexible baking molds were used, allow 5 minutes resting time, before de-panning.
- 16. Package brioche at room temperature.
- \*Egg wash is a whole egg whipped until smooth; apply with a pastry brush.

This formula serves as a reference. Product developers are encouraged to modify the formula to meet manufacturing and finished product specification needs. Developed by the International School of Baking. ©2014 U.S. Dairy Export Council.

